

**Prodi Kebidanan Program Sarjana dan Prodi Pendidikan Profesi Program Profesi
STIKes MERCUBAKTIJAYA Padang
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Netti Sumarni

**Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan dan Paritas Ibu Hamil dengan Kepatuhan
Antenatal Care Di PMB Netti Sumarni Tahun 2023**

xiv + 114 Halaman + 6 Tabel + 2 Gambar + 13 Lampiran

ABSTRAK

Antenatal care merupakan pelayanan antenatal komprehensif dan berkualitas yang diberikan kepada semua ibu hamil. Angka kematian ibu di Indonesia masih belum mencapai target MDGs yaitu 102 per 100.000 kelahiran hidup. Secara garis besar kematian ibu hamil disebabkan karena rendahnya angka kunjungan ibu pada saat *antenatal care*. Dampak yang akan terjadi jika tidak melakukan kunjungan *antenatal care* secara rutin dan berkala adalah ibu tidak dapat mengetahui perkembangan kehamilan sehingga menyebabkan terjadi komplikasi yang mengancam nyawa ibu dan janinnya. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mengetahui hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dan paritas ibu hamil dengan kepatuhan *antenatal care* di PMB Netti Sumarni tahun 2023.

Penelitian analitik dengan metode *cross sectional*. Penelitian dilakukan di PMB Netti Sumarni Kota Padang pada tanggal 23 Juni sampai 10 Agustus 2023. Sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah ibu yang melakukan pemeriksaan *antenatal care* di PMB Netti Sumarni sebanyak 89 responden. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *Accidental sampling*. Data yang telah dikumpulkan dilakukan proses *editing, coding, entry* dan *cleaning*. Analisis data dilakukan secara univariat dan bivariat dengan menggunakan analisis *chi-square*.

Hasil penelitian diperoleh bahwa 54 orang (60,7%) memiliki tingkat pengetahuan yang kurang tentang *antenatal care*, 77 orang (86,5%) memiliki paritas yang rendah, 49 orang (55,1%) tidak patuh dalam kunjungan *antenatal care*. Hasil analisis bivariat ada hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dengan kepatuhan *antenatal care* didapatkan nilai p 0,002 ($p < 0,05$) dan ada hubungan paritas dengan kepatuhan *antenatal care* didapatkan nilai p 0,015 ($p < 0,05$).

Dari hasil penelitian disimpulkan bahwa separuh responden memiliki pengetahuan kurang tentang ANC, sebagian besar paritas responden kategori rendah, separuh responden tidak patuh dalam kunjungan ANC, terdapat hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dan paritas dengan kepatuhan ANC. Untuk itu, diharapkan tenaga kesehatan meningkatkan upaya edukasi pentingnya kunjungan *antenatal care* serta lebih giat meningkatkan ketertarikan ibu hamil untuk kunjungan *antenatal care* seperti mengadakan kelas ibu hamil gratis dan senam hamil.

**Kata kunci: *Antenatal care*, Kepatuhan, Tingkat pengetahuan dan Paritas
Daftar Bacaan: 40 (2014-2021)**

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*The Relationship between knowledge level and parity of pregnant women with
antenatal care adherence at PMB Netti Sumarni in 2023*

xiv + 114 Pages + 6 Tables+ 2 Picture + 13 Attachment

ABSTRACT

Antenatal care is a comprehensive and quality antenatal service provided to all pregnant women. The maternal mortality rate in Indonesia still has not reached the MDGs target, namely 102 per 100,000 live births. In general, deaths of pregnant women are caused by the low number of maternal visits during antenatal care. The impact that will occur if you do not carry out regular and regular antenatal care visits is that the mother will not be able to know the progress of the pregnancy, thereby causing complications that threaten the lives of the mother and fetus. The aim of this research is to determine the relationship between the level of knowledge and parity of pregnant women with compliance with antenatal care at PMB Netti Sumarni in 2023.

Analytical research with cross sectional methods. The research was conducted at PMB Netti Sumarni, Padang City from 23 June to 10 August 2023. The sample in this study was 89 mothers who underwent antenatal care checks at PMB Netti Sumarni. Samples were taken using the Accidental sampling technique. The data that has been collected is processed through editing, coding, entry and cleaning. Data analysis was carried out univariate and bivariate using chi-square analysis.

The research results showed that 54 people (60.7%) had a poor level of knowledge about antenatal care, 77 people (86.5%) had low parity, 49 people (55.1%) did not comply with antenatal care visits. The results of the bivariate analysis showed a relationship between level of knowledge and compliance with antenatal care, obtained p value of 0.002 ($p < 0.05$) and there was a relationship between parity and compliance with antenatal care, obtained a p value of 0.015 ($p < 0.05$).

From the research results, it was concluded that half of the respondents had less knowledge about ANC, most of the respondents' parity was in the low category, half of the respondents did not comply with ANC visits, there was a relationship between the level of knowledge and parity with ANC compliance. For this reason, it is hoped that health workers will increase educational efforts on the importance of antenatal care visits and be more active in increasing the interest of pregnant women in attending antenatal care visits, such as holding free classes for pregnant women and pregnancy exercises.

Keywords: *Antenatal care, Compliance, Level of knowledge and Parity*
Reading List: *40 (2014-2021)*